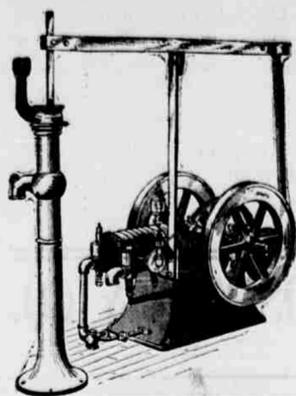


# Air-Cooled Power and Pumping Engines

1 1-2, 2 1-2 and 5 H. P.



Will pump water, grind feed, freeze cream, etc. Will assist the farmer or individual where power is needed in the most economical way.

This engine will pump from 20 to 25 barrels of water for one cent.

You are invited to inspect it.

No water to freeze. No tank pipe in the way, No gasoline tank or pipe to connect

Call or write for further information

**SIGMUND SPAETH, Agent**  
BOX 31, Falls City, Nebraska

### SHUBERT

Lank Shafer transacted business in Barada last Saturday.

J. W. Spickler and Jim Weddle were Stella visitors Monday last.

Frank Brannan has been on the sick list for several days, but is improving.

H. E. Williams was in Nemaha City and Auburn on business the first of the week.

Grandma Noa and family visited her daughter, Mrs. M. T. Hill, and family here Sunday.

Ethel Hutchins, of Falls City, visited Shubert friends and attended her brother Guy's wedding last week.

Elmer Ray brought his wife up to town Tuesday evening to do some trading, while he talked politics with the boys.

Henry Leslie and wife and Mrs. Wm. Nettleback visited at the home of Ross Kinton last Tuesday and ate spring chicken.

Mesdames H. E. Williams and Wm. Shook with their children ate dinner with Mrs. Ben Bartlett at her country home last Tuesday.

Grandma and Grandpa Christy, though both nearly eighty years old, drive one of the most spirited teams that comes to this town.

Geo. Jennings, of Falls City, has charge of P. S. Heacock's grain and hog business here while Guy Hutchins is away on a wedding tour.

Lola Claver is visiting the family of her aunt, Mrs. Joe Spickler, during the vacation of the Fremont Normal, at which institution she is a student.

Walter Shubert and family, former citizens of this precinct but now of Broken Arrow, I. T., landed in Shubert on Thursday for a few weeks visit.

Lee Shubert, an erstwhile farmer boy and now a respected citizen of the vicinity of Bracken, in Nemaha county, visited friends and relatives here last Sunday.

The man who draws his pants tight across his hips and elevates his coat tail under his arms, shoves his hands to the bottom of his pants pockets, may show a plump pair of hips, but we think he discloses a weak spot in his upper story.

Bessie Henderson and Nellie Harper, two 1903 graduates of the Shubert high school, furnished a very interesting and instructive portion of the literary program at the Pioneer picnic at Verdon Thursday and as a result several hundred of our citizens attended the picnic on that day.

Cora Henderson, Charlotte Imler, Florence Culp and P. W.

Carr were in attendance at the teachers institute last week in Falls City. We doubt very much if any community in the county can boast of a stronger delegation of competent teachers.

Willie Leslee, Fred Lundy and Marie Riggs, three of Shubert's most worthy young people, have returned from their labors, at the Fremont Normal school. Willie Leslie and Marie Riggs graduated from that institution of learning with high honors.

Willard Shubert and wife and Mrs. J. M. Wheeler left the first of the week for the Pacific coast. They will visit the Lewis-Clark exposition at Portland, Oregon, and a number of other places of interest before they return. Willard Shubert will visit his brother at Spokane, Wash., and Mrs. Wheeler will visit her daughter, Maude, at Eugene, Ore. They expect to be gone several months.

### BARADA

Dr. Maust spent a few days last week in St. Joe.

Ella Danker visited with Mrs. Ekerhart this week.

Mr. William Prosser of Barada has moved to Falls City.

Tom Smith is visiting old friends in Webster County.

Mrs. Oliver and daughter will teach our school the coming year.

William Ashcraft is running the butcher shop in Barada now.

A number of our young folks attended the old settlers picnic at Verdon.

Pete Tindle and wife from Rock Port are spending a few days with friends near Barada.

Mollie Vassar of St. Louis, has been visiting relatives here last week, she left for St. Louis on last Saturday.

Wes Tindle and Clarence Coleman of Verdon went to Omaha last week. Mr. Coleman while there purchased an automobile.

Miss Marie Crotty, one of our wike-awake teachers attended the institute last week and is now spending a few days with friends at Dawson.

A protracted meeting is being held at Bethel, Rev. Baker of Mo., is conducting the services but gave way for Mr. Bruer to address the congregation on Sunday.

Our factory commenced canning tomatoes to-day. Two experts from Forest City are doing capping. Quite a score of lovely girls are preparing the tomatoes.

Dr. Houston was called to see two young ladies who have been quite sick at grandma Orrz. One of the ladies is Mrs. Orrs granddaughter, the other is Miss Sweeney.

# Educational Department

Conducted by County Supt. Crocker

### Resolutions Adopted.

The following resolutions were adopted at the closing session of the teachers institute.

Whereas, We, the teachers of Richardson county in the institute assembled, realize that the public school system is the bulwark of the nation, and

Whereas, We have just closed the most successful institute in the history of Richardson county, therefore be it

Resolved, That we thank Supt. Crocker for his untiring efforts in bringing the educational work of Richardson county to such a high standard.

Resolved, That we appreciate the excellent lines of thought that have been placed before us by the instructors.

Resolved, That we are grateful to the prominent educators for their able and helpful addresses.

Again, To the citizens of Falls City we tender our sincere thanks for opening their homes and extending such a hearty welcome to us.

Resolved, That we thank the board of education for the use of their splendid high school building and also the janitor for caring for the same.

Resolved, That we endorse the action of the county school boards in effecting an organization and pledge them our hearty support, and be it further

Resolved, That we have reaped great benefit during the past year from the educational department conducted by Supt. Crocker and urge each teacher to contribute to its success

A. D. LARRABEE,  
GRACE JONES,  
MAUDE MONTGOMERY,  
Committee.

Institute enrollment and school address of each teacher:

- Eva D. Scott, Rulo
- Catharine McMahon, Preston.
- Mary Hauks, Fargo.
- Jessie McDermitt, Salem.
- Claire McDermitt, Salem.
- Ruth Aikins, Salem.
- Jennie Thompson, Stella.
- Alice McCray, Stella.
- Mary Dodds, Falls City.
- Nelle Hanna, Falls City.
- Pearl Hanna, Falls City.
- Mary E. Wiltse, Rulo
- Bea Riley, Humboldt.
- J. F. Young, Fargo.
- W. C. Tucker, Du Bois.
- Alice Douglas, Falls City.
- A. D. Larrabee, Preston.
- Myrtle McCray, Stella.
- Gertie Robinson, Humboldt.
- W. J. Kavan, Barada.
- Bessie Harrison, Rulo.
- Julia Cronin, Rulo.
- Agnes Schrader, Arago
- Katie Crouch, Verdon.
- Lena Caverzagle, Rulo.
- Grace Bain, Stella.
- Edith Kern, Rulo.
- Mattie Kernen, Dawson.
- Nelle Dunn, Falls City.
- Goldie M. Yocam, Falls City.
- Florence B. Jones, Salem.
- Mrs. Bessie Brinegar, Rulo.
- Maggie Ferguson, Humboldt.
- Eva Cooper, Humboldt.
- Minnie V. Jones, Shubert.
- Helen Smith, Humboldt.
- Martha Kernen, Du Bois.
- Ida Kernen, Salem.
- Mamie Kanaly, Rulo.
- Mattie Stalder, Salem.
- Maude Haushahn, Humboldt.
- Cecil Kanaly, Rulo.
- Lena Emmert, Salem.
- Ollie Bain, Preston.
- Ardie Smith, Sabetha, Kansas.
- Fred G. Arnold, Humboldt.
- O. W. James, Humboldt.
- Sadie Curran, Humboldt.
- Mabel Macomber, Stella.
- Flora Britt, Humboldt.
- Florence Lesley, Salem.
- Ethel Parker, Falls City.
- Ruth Chambers, Humboldt.
- D. D. Houtz, Verdon.
- Lela Patterson, Humboldt.
- Almeda Hill, Falls City.
- H. M. Shaffer, Falls City.
- Gustav Herr, Humboldt.
- John G. Feicht, Dawson.
- Herman Kern, Salem.
- Vesta V. Lively, Falls City.
- Marion Dillow, Dawson.
- Georgia Wells, Humboldt.
- Josephine Gehling, Lead So. Dakota
- Mabel M. Buerstetta, Humboldt.
- Arthur Klina, Dawson.
- Grace Jones, Humboldt.
- Mary Strunk, Dawson.
- J. F. Waggener, Dawson.
- L. E. Oliver, Shubert.
- Winifred Taylor, Falls City.
- Winifred Ryan, Dawson.

- Mabel Whitaker, Falls City.
- Roy E. Rockwell, Verdon.
- Edna Brown, Falls City.
- Fannie Beaver, Falls City.
- A. L. Knisely, Falls City.
- Elizabeth Naylor, Falls City.
- Cora Henderson, Verdon.
- Maude Van Deusen, Humboldt.
- May Crawford, Dawson.
- Agnes Moran, Falls City.
- Peter B. Rueb, Shubert.
- Mrs. J. R. Steins, Falls City.
- Una Snidow, Falls City.
- Elizabeth Brecht, Falls City.
- Lena Aikin, Salem.
- Alice Stephenson, Du Bois.
- Anna Gravatt, Humboldt.
- Maude Tosland, Humboldt.
- Lena C. Scholl, St. Joseph, Mo.
- Susanna Gehling, Falls City.
- Floy Grinstead, Falls City.
- Martha King, Verdon.
- Luey Sheehan, Falls City.
- Jennie Gravatt, Humboldt.
- Marie Crotty, Falls City.
- Bertha Dlesner, Falls City.
- V. E. Emerson, Dawson.
- Clara M. Laughry, Verdon.
- Wilma Wright, Humboldt.
- A. E. Knisely, Falls City.
- C. H. Wiltse, Falls City.
- H. W. Slagle, Falls City.
- Osher Schlaifer, Humboldt.
- Jessie Craig, Humboldt.
- Verna Vastine, Haigler.
- Lillian Oliver, Shubert.
- Daisy Morris, Humboldt.
- G. B. Daniels, Falls City.
- Estella Dillow, Dawson.
- Pearl Klina, Humboldt.
- Edward Hodapp, Salem.
- Blanche Lytle, Stella.
- Edna Lytle, Verdon.
- Chas. Arnold, Falls City.
- Nellie Davison, Humboldt.
- Florence Culp, Shubert.
- C. R. Harford, Stella.
- Orrie French, Salem.
- Aivirda V. Allen, Salem.
- Grace Saylor, Falls City.
- Myrtle Bowers, Falls City.
- Maude Montgomery, Stella.
- A. E. Butler, Barada.
- Cora E. Higgins, Stella.
- Belle Miller, Falls City.
- Francis Kelly, Verdon.
- Clara Gagnon, Falls City.
- Nellie Swhart, Stella.
- Lizzie Morris, Salem.
- R. L. Hoff, Humboldt.
- Geo. R. MacDonald, Shubert.
- Mrs. Geo. MacDonald, Shubert.
- Pearl Cunningham, Verdon.
- Anna James, Verdon.
- Florence Howland, Stella.
- Minnie McDonald, Falls City.
- Carrie Boyd, Verdon.
- Florence Acott, Verdon.
- Elizabeth Thomas, Dawson.
- Maudie Mohler, Falls City.
- J. W. Watson, Verdon.
- Lois Spencer, Falls City.
- Ida Stalder, Humboldt.
- Nellie Gandy, Humboldt.
- Blanche Collins, Shubert.
- Ione Norton, Humboldt.
- Olive Petrashek, Humboldt.
- W. H. Pillsbury, Falls City.
- Georgia Gandy, Humboldt.
- Florence Wylie, Falls City.
- Jennie Marsk, Fargo.
- Amelia Nussbaum, Shubert.
- I. G. Wilson, Stella.
- Mrs. I. G. Wilson, Stella.
- P. W. Carr, Rulo.
- Ada Allen, Salem.
- Frank Thompson, Pawnee City.
- J. T. Winters, Podunk.
- Fred Hunter, Fairmont.
- Olive A. Tilden, Salem.
- Milton King, Humboldt.
- Josephine Graves, Falls City.
- F. S. Feuerstein, Salem.
- W. G. James, Dawson.
- Wm. Housel, Talnage.
- Marie Riggs, Shubert.

### RULES AND REGULATIONS.

It is now well known throughout the county that according to section 3, subdivision 5, of the school laws of Nebraska, the district school boards assembled under the call of the county superintendent, August 7, and effected a school officers organization with Joe Ranger, of Salem, president, and E. R. Ray, of Stella, secretary, and adopted rules and regulations for the guidance of teachers, pupils, patrons and school officers of the schools of our county. This meeting was a very valuable one. The attendance was very satisfactory, indeed, and yet more could have been accomplished, had every district been represented, but the ideal meeting will never occur. Still we take courage and move on. The rules and regulations were published in this department last week.

The aim of this article is to call attention of school officers not present, and teachers to the "Rules and Regulations" of which a copy will be placed in the hands of every school direc-

tor to be amended by local rules, if necessary, and handed to the teacher for the better and more uniform government of our schools.

School officers have the key, so to speak, in their own hands to make our schools better as to government. They have the authority, absolutely, to say what shall be done and what shall not be done, and it is one of the duties specified by the school laws of our state that the county school board meeting shall adopt rules and regulations for the government of the schools. Like any important measure, these rules should be carefully studied by officers and teachers. We do not claim that they are absolutely perfect, still we assure you they were not formulated in a hurry. They will suggest in advance the principal requirements that should be maintained for every school.

The idea that a teacher should be compelled to take up the responsibility of school government without stipulated authority and await the approval or disapproval of any or all acts of discipline, is the greatest barrier to successful school management. The approved standard should be known in advance. Then the teacher can work authoritatively and advisedly on the fundamental requirements that should be in every school. The teacher can go into her school room each day, knowing that she has the authority of the school board in tangible shape, and that they are bound to her by having their stipulated approval in advance. It is a well known fact that the great majority of failures in school government is caused by the lack of stipulated authority from the proper source being stamped in the schoolroom.

All but forty-one of the teachers of Richardson county have been in the work less than three years. Last year we had thirty-four beginners, this year we shall have forty-two. In many cases they are too young to be of the best type of teachers, but we must have them. Each teacher must teach his first school. These beginners are conscientious young people, eager and anxious to do their best and they need the best of help and backing. They need to know assuredly, that they will have the support of the school boards. If they be put off in a general way with the familiar, "We'll stand by you," they are left alone in their immature judgment as to good and bad points of government. They have no specific standard of authority given them, and are really at sea without compass or rudder. No wonder many young people make partial or total failures, we are pleading in their behalf, and yet we feel that all teachers stand in need of specific authority.

Of course, many teachers have succeeded without any specifications, and yet they have followed very closely every rule adopted by the county. If they had had them at times, they would have felt more secure in "getting the school again next year." Such teachers' success has depended almost wholly upon superior judgment and a strong personality. These are not common gifts to all teachers. Hence, in the absence of these personal qualities, such teachers must have the mature judgment and strong personality of others in the form of rules and regulations to assist them. Complaints come from patrons and officers about failures in school government and after investigation the beginning of the trouble is found to be a lack of common knowledge of what good school government is, and in the second place the lack of a standard to teach it to teachers and the people generally. Such things have to be brought about by common experience, and then formulated into

rules. State and national laws come about in this way and a school is but the minimized state; hence, we need a few well defined rules and regulations adopted by the school officers' association and placed in every school room in readable and "understandable" shape.

### Market Letter.

Kansas City, Mo., Aug. 14, '05. —Cattle receipts were the heaviest of the season last week, at 66,500, including 10,000 calves. Prices weakened from day to day, although all the packers bought liberally; local concerns got 40,000 cattle, also a record for them this season. Country demand for stockers and feeders was good the first of the week, but the market for them flattened out after Tuesday, and closed the week 25 to 40 cents lower. Although the corn crop is made in this territory, it is yet a little too early for feeders to have completed all the arrangements for feeding. On the other hand, the stuff from the range country is coming two weeks earlier than last year, which leaves the stocker and feeder market suffering both from lack of demand and from over-supply just now. For this reason a good many believe that the present time is the low time of the season for stockers and feeders.

Supply of cattle today is 19,000 head, market steady to a little lower on all kinds; desirable stuff selling first at about steady prices. Top on beef steers in a week is \$5.50; good dry lot steers \$4.90 to 5.40; best wintered westerns \$4.35 to \$4.65; medium ones, \$3.75 to \$4.25. Best heifers are scarce, at \$4.60 to \$4.80; fair to good steers \$2.25 to \$3.25, against \$2.35 to \$3.65 a week ago; canners about like a week ago, \$1.75 to \$2.20; veals 50 cents lower, \$4.50 to \$5.25. Very few feeders sell above \$4.00, most sale of stockers at \$2.50 to \$3.75; feeders \$3.25 to \$4.00; stock cows and heifers \$2.00 to \$2.75; calves \$2.75 to \$4.00.

Hog prices made a net gain of 15 cents last week, on account of the extremely small run of 26,000 here, and light receipts at all the markets. Weights around 200 pounds sell best, and heavy lard hogs are the hardest to move, at 10 or 15 cents below the top. More heavy hogs are coming each week. Market is 5 to 7 1/2 higher today, top \$6.22 1/2, highest this year, bulk of sales \$6.10 to \$6.20.

Sheep and lamb prices went up another notch last week and are higher again today. Most of the stuff is Westerns, sales of which were made today at the following prices: Lambs, \$6.75; yearlings, \$5.50; wethers and yearlings ewes at \$5.00; and ewes at \$4.50, all of these prices the highest since the recent break. Stock and feeding wethers sell at \$4.25 to \$4.35; ewes around \$3.75.

### A Warning to Mothers.

Too much care cannot be used with small children during the hot weather of the summer months to guard against bowel troubles. As a rule it is only necessary to give the child a dose of castor oil to correct any disorder of the bowels. Do not use any substitute, but give the old-fashioned castor oil, and see that it is fresh, as rancid oil nauseates and has a tendency to gripe. If this does not check the bowels give Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy and then a dose of castor oil, and the disease may be checked in its incipency and all danger avoided. The castor oil and tals remedy should be procured at once and kept ready for instant use as soon as the first indication of any bowel trouble appears. This is the most successful treatment known and may be relied upon with implicit confidence even in cases of cholera infantum. For sale at Kerr's drug store.

Orra R. Ross left Tuesday for Frederick, Okla., where he has a good position in a printing office.

Supt. George D. Carrington returned to Auburn Friday after spending a few days in this city attending the institute.